

CURRICULUM VITAE

Michael J. Apter
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Current Appointments

Director, Apter Research, LLC 1998 to present

Education

Clifton College (UK) 1953-1957
Bristol University, (U.K.), Bachelor of Science (Hons) 1957-1960
Princeton University (U.S.A.) 1960-1961
Bristol University, (U.K.), Ph.D 1961-1965

Professional Qualifications

Fellow of the British Psychological Society (F.B.P.S.) 1978 to present
Chartered Psychologist (C.Psychol.),
conferred by the British Psychological Society 1988 to present

Honors

Member of the Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C., 1997-2012
Northwestern University, Faculty Honor Roll for Teaching Excellence, 1991, 1992
Life Fellow of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies from 1985
SSHRC (Canada) Distinguished Visiting Scholar for 1985

Previous Appointments

University of Wales, University College Cardiff
Reader, Department of Psychology 1984-1988
Senior Lecturer, Department of Psychology 1973-1984
Lecturer, Department of Psychology 1967-1973

Teaching Programmes Ltd., Bristol, UK
Head of Research and Validation Department 1964-1967

King's College London, Research Fellow 1963-1964

Bristol University, UK, Junior Fellow 1962-1963

Princeton University, Research Assistant 1960-1961

Visiting Appointments and Positions

Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, Adjunct Professor 2012-2013

University of Marseille, France, Visiting Professor October, 2003

University of Toulouse Le Mirail, France, Visiting Professor
May, 2003
April-May, 2002
March, 2001
February-April, 2000

University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, KS
Adjunct Professor 1995-2001

Georgetown University, Washington, DC
Visiting Researcher 1994-96, 1998-2001
Adjunct Professor January-May, 1996
Aug-December, 1997
Visiting Professor 1996-1997

Yale University, New Haven, CT
Visiting Professor January-May, 1994
Visiting Fellow July, 1993-July, 1994

University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
Visiting Professor 1991-1993

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
Visiting Professor 1990-1993

Loyola University of Chicago, IL
Visiting Professor January-May, 1993

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN
Visiting Full Professor 1988-1991

University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
Visiting Scholar May, 1990-May, 1991

University of Barcelona, Spain
Visiting Professor June, 1990

Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies (N.I.A.S.) Fellow	September, 1985- January, 1986
York University, Ontario SSHRC Distinguished Visiting Scholar	April-August, 1985
University of California at Berkeley January-April, 1985	Visiting Scholar
University of Bergen, Norway Visiting Full Professor	March-April, 1984
Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain Visiting Researcher, Psychology Department	January-April, 1978
University of Louvain, Belgium, Nuffield Social Science Fellow	Sept-December, 1977
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada Visiting Professor, Department of Psychology	July-August, 1977 July-August, 1975 July-August, 1974
Institute of Experimental Psychology, Oxford, UK Visiting Postgraduate Student	January-April, 1962

Publications

BOOKS

- Apter, M.J. (2014) *Le renversement psychologique*. Paris: InterEditions, Dunod.
- Apter, M. J. (2007). *Danger: Our quest for excitement*. Oxford, UK: Oneworld Publications.
- Apter, M. J. (2007). *Reversal theory: The dynamics of motivation, emotion and personality* (2nd ed.). Oxford, UK: Oneworld Publications.
- Apter, M. J. (2005). *Personality dynamics: Key concepts in reversal theory*. Washington, D.C.: Apter International. (Translated editions published in Russian, Ukrainian, and French.)
- Apter, M. J. (Ed.). (2001). *Motivational styles in everyday life: A guide to reversal theory*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Svebak, S., & Apter, M. J. (Eds.). (1997). *Stress and health: A reversal theory perspective*. Washington, D.C.: Taylor & Francis.

- Kerr, J. H., Murgatroyd, S., & Apter, M. J. (Eds.) (1993). *Advances in reversal theory*. Holland: Swets and Zeitlinger.
- Apter, M. J. (1992). *The dangerous edge: The psychology of excitement*. New York: The Free Press. (Translated editions published in German and Japanese.)
- Kerr, J. H., & Apter, M. J. (Eds.). (1991). *Adult play: A reversal theory perspective*. Holland: Swets and Zeitlinger.
- Apter, M. J. (1989). *Reversal theory: Motivation, emotion and personality*. London and New York: Routledge. (Translated edition published in Spanish.)
- Apter, M. J., Kerr, J. H., & Cowles, M. (Eds.). (1988). *Progress in reversal theory*. Amsterdam: North-Holland (Elsevier).
- Apter, M. J., Fontana, D., & Murgatroyd, S. (Eds.). (1985). *Reversal theory: Applications and developments*. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press (and New York: Lawrence Erlbaum).
- Apter, M. J. (1982). *The experience of motivation: The theory of psychological reversals*. London and New York: Academic Press.
- Apter, M. J., & Westby, G. (Eds.) (1973). *The computer in psychology*. Foreword by W. Ross Ashby. London: Wiley.
- Apter, M. J. (1970). *The computer simulation of behaviour*. London: Hutchinson. (and New York: Harper and Row). (Translated editions published in Japanese, Polish and Portuguese.)
- Apter, M. J. (1968). *The new technology of education*. London: MacMillan. (Translated editions published in Yugoslavian, Italian, and Spanish.)
- Apter, M. J. (1967). *An introduction to psychology*. Bristol, UK: Teaching Programmes Ltd.
- Apter, M. J. (1966). *Cybernetics and development*. Oxford, UK: Pergamon Press. (Translated edition published in Russian.)

JOURNAL PAPERS

- Apter, M.J. (2016) Understanding reversal theory: Six critical questions, *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 5, 1-7.
- Apter, M.J. (2015) Exploring the concept of focus in reversal theory. *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 4, 1-8.

- Apter, M.J. (2014) Towards a theory of things: Reversal theory and design. *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 2, 3-11.
- Apter, M. J., & Desselles, M. (2013). Disclosure humor and distortion humor: A reversal theory analysis. *Humor: International Journal of Humor Research*, 25, 417-435.
- Apter, M. J. (2013). Developing reversal theory: Some suggestions for future research. *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 1, 1-8.
- Augustin, S., & Apter, M.J. (2016) Architecture and the protective frame. *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 5, 8-17.
- Desselles, M. L., & Apter, M. J. (2013). Manipulating motivational states: A review. *Journal of Motivation, Emotion, and Personality*, 1, 44-49.
- Apter, M. J. (2008). Reversal theory, Victor Turner and the experience of ritual. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 15, 10-11, 184-203.
- Giraudeau, A., Chasseigne, G., Apter, M. J., & Mullet, E. (2007). Adults' lay views about intelligence: A reversal theory approach. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 42, 169-179.
- Lakhdar, M., Vinsonneau, G. Apter, M. J., & Mullet, E. (2007). Conversion in Islam among French adolescents and adults: A systematic inventory of motives. *International Journal of Psychology of Religion*, 17, 1-15.
- Lloyd, J. C., & Apter, M. J. (2006). Motivation in extreme environments: A case study of Pen Hadow. *Journal of Human Performance in Extreme Environments*, 9, 27-43.
- Bonierbale, M., Clement, A., Loundou, A., Simeoni, M.C., Barrau, K., Hamidi, K., Apter, M. J., Lancon, C., & Auquier, P. (2006). A new evaluation concept and its measurement: Male sexual anticipating cognitions. *Journal of Sexual Medicine* 3, 96-103.
- Fernandez, L., Bonnet, A., Teyssier, M. F., Apter, M. J., Pedinielli, J. L., & Sztulman, H. (2004). Tabagisme et etats metamotivationnels chez des adolescents lyceens. *Psychotropes*, 10, 19-46.
- Apter, M. J. (2004). Reversal theory: Some issues for psychometrics. *Selection and Development Review*, 20, 1.
- Legrand, F. D., & Apter, M. J. (2004). Why do people perform thrilling activities? A study based on reversal theory. *Psychological Reports*, 94, 307-313.
- Apter, M. J. (2003). On a certain blindness in modern psychology. *The Psychologist*, 16, 474-475.

- Apter, M. J., & Carter, S. (2002). Mentoring and motivational versatility: An exploration of reversal theory. *Career Development International*, 7, 292-295.
- Loonis, E., Apter, M. J., & Sztulman, H. (2000). Addiction as a function of action system properties. *Addictive Behaviors*, 25, 477-481.
- Loonis, E., & Apter, M. J. (2000). Addictions et systeme d'actions. *L'Encephale*, 26, 63-9.
- Moghaddam, F., Bianchi, C., Daniels, K., Apter, M. J., & Harre, R. (2000). Psychology and national development. *Psychology and Developing Societies*, 11, 119-141.
- Apter, M. J. (1998). We can test subpersonalities. *Selection and Development Review*, 14, 17.
- Apter, M. J., Mallows, R., & Williams, S. (1998). The development of the Motivational Style Profile. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 24, 7-18.
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- Apter, M. J., & Apter-Desselles, M. L. (1993). The personality of the patient: Going beyond the trait concept. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 22, 107-114.
- Svebak, S., Ursin H., Endresen, I., Hjelman, A. M., & Apter, M. J. (1991). Back pain and the experience of stress, effort and moods. *Psychology and Health*, 5, 307-314.
- Apter, M. J. (1990). Reversal theory: Clinical implications. *Anuario de Psicologia*, 44, 5-17.
- Apter, M. J. (1989). Reversal theory: A new approach to motivation, emotion and personality. *Anuario de Psicologia*, 42, 19-29.
- Apter, M. J., & Smith, K. C. P. (1988). The fascination of psychoanalysis. *Changes*, 6, 95-97.
- Apter, M. J. (1987). (Reversal theory and human activity). *Voprosi Psikhologii* (U.S.S.R.).
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- Svebak, S., & Apter, M. J. (1984). Type A behaviour and its relation to seriousness (Telic Dominance). *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 25, 161-167.

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- Murgatroyd, S., & Apter, M. J. (1981). Reversal theory and humanistic psychology. *Self and Society: European Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 9, 209-210.
- Apter, M. J., & Murgatroyd, S. (1980). Concentration: A central concept for educational technologists. *Programmed Learning and Educational Technology*, 17, 48-52.
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- Smith, K. C. P., & Apter, M. J. (1978). Clare and Jonathan: Two cases from a child guidance clinic. Part I: Clare. *The Counsellor*, 2, 15-21.

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- Apter, M. J., Boorer, D. R., & Thomas, S. (1974). Programmed instruction with pre-school children: An appraisal. *Programmed Learning and Educational Technology*, 11, 74-86.
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- Apter, M. J. (1967). The development of audio-visual programmed instruction. *Programmed Learning*, 4, 302-315.
- Fellows, B. J., & Apter, M. J. (1967). An experimental study of three variables in the presentation of audio-visual teaching programmes. *Programmed Learning*, 4, 19-28.
- Apter, M. J., & Wolpert, L. (1965). Cybernetics and development, I. Information theory. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 8, 244-257.

BOOK CHAPTERS

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- Apter, M. J. (2001). Reversal theory as a set of propositions. In M. J. Apter (Ed.), *Motivational styles in everyday life: A guide to reversal theory* (pp. 37-51) Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Press.
- Apter, M. J. (2001). The challenge of reversal theory. In M. J. Apter (Ed.), *Motivational styles in everyday life: A guide to reversal theory* (pp. 301-317). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Press.
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- Apter, M. J. (1999). Measurement challenges in reversal theory sport research. In J.H. Kerr (Ed.), *Experiencing sport: reversal theory* (pp.19-36), Chichester (U.K.): Wiley.
- Apter, M. J. (1997). Reversal theory, stress and health. In S. Svebak and M. J. Apter (Eds.), *Stress and health: A reversal theory perspective* (pp.21-32). Washington, D.C.: Taylor & Francis.
- Apter, M. J., & Batler, R. (1997). Gratuitous risk: A study of parachuting. In S. Svebak & M. J. Apter (Eds.) *Stress and health: A reversal theory perspective* (pp. 119-129). Washington, D.C.: Taylor & Francis.
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- Apter, M. J. (1991). Reversal theory and the structure of emotional experience. In C. D. Spielberger, Z. Kulcsar, J. Strelau and G. L. Van Heck (Eds.), *Stress and emotion, Vol. 14* (pp. 17-30). Hemisphere: New York,
- Apter, M. J. (1991). Suggestibility: A reversal theory perspective. In J. Schumaker (Ed.), *Human suggestibility: Advances in theory, research and application* (pp. 147-158). London and New York: Routledge.

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- Kerr, J. H. and Apter, M. J. (1991). Preface. In J. H. Kerr and M. J. Apter (Eds.) *Adult Play: A reversal theory perspective*. Holland: Swets and Zeitlinger.
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- Murgatroyd, S., & Apter, M. J. (1986). A structural phenomenological approach to eclectic psychotherapy. In J. Norcross (Ed.), *Handbook of eclectic psychotherapy* (pp. 260-281). New York: Brunner/Mazel.

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MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS

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BOOK REVIEWS

- Review of: "The Psychology of Humor: A Reference Guide and Annotated Bibliography," by Roeckelein J.E. , Westport, CT: Greenwood. In *Contemporary Psychology*, 49, 4, 2004, pp.494-5, 2004.
- Review of: "The Evolving Self: A Psychology for the Third Millenium," by M. Csikszentmihalyi, HarperCollins, New York, 1993. In *Contemporary Psychology*, 40, 430-432, 1995.
- Review of: "Emotion Scripts: A Study of the Social and Cognitive Facets of Emotion," by A. H. Fischer, Leiden, The Netherlands: DSWO Press, 1991. In *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 51-52, 1993.
- Review of: "Self-Disclosure in the Therapeutic Relationship," by G. Stricker & M. Fisher (Eds.), New York: Plenum, 1990. In *Contemporary Psychology*, 37, 245, 1992.
- Review of: "Developments in Rational-Emotive Therapy," by W. Dryden & P. Thrower (Eds.), Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1988. In *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 62, 296, 1989.
- Review of: "Stress and Anxiety, Vol. 9," C. D. Spielberger, I. Sarason, & P. Defares (Eds.), Hemisphere, Washington, 1985. In *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 59, 198, 1986.
- Review of: "Motives and Mechanisms," by R. Harre, D. Clarke and N. DeCarlo, Methuen, London and New York, 1985. In *British Journal of Psychology*, 77, 147-8, 1986.
- Review of: "A Map of Mental States," by J. H. Clark, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1983. In *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 58(2), 199-200, 1985.
- Review of: "Animal Thinking," by D. R. Griffin Harvard University Press, 1984. In *Biological Psychology*, 20(3), 237-240, 1985.
- Review of: "Stress in Health and Disease," by M. R. Zales (Ed.), Brunner/Mazel, New York, 1985. In *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 58, 395, 1985.
- Review of: "Advances in Intrinsic Motivation and Aesthetics," by H. I. Day (Ed.), Plenum Press, New York, 1981. In *Leonardo*, 16, 1983.
- Review of: "Consistency in Cognitive Social Behaviour: An Introduction to Social Psychology," by C. J. Mower White, Routledge, London, 1982. In *Psychology News*, 30, 17, 1982.
- Review of: "Machines Who Think: A Personal Inquiry into the History and Prospects of Artificial Intelligence," by P. McCorduck, W. H. Freeman, Oxford, 1979. In *Leonardo*, 15, 242, 1982.

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Review of: "Love and Attraction: An International Conference," by Mark Cook and Glenn Wilson (Eds.), Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1979. In *Psychology News*, 3, 16, 1979.

Review of: "The Cybernetics of Human Learning and Performance," by Gordon Pask, London: Hutchinson, 1975. In *Leonardo*, 10, 83, 1977.

Review of: "Representation and Meaning: Experiments with Information Processing Systems," by Herbert A. Simon and Laurent Siklossy (Eds.), Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1972. In *Journal of Literary Semantics*, 5(2), 96-97, 1976.

Review of: "Computer Models of Thought and Language," by Roger G. Schank and Kenneth M. Colby (Eds.), W. H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, 1973. In *Ergonomics*, 18, 125-126, 1975.

Review of: "Scientific Thought: Some Underlying Concepts, Methods and Procedures," Mouton/Unesco, Paris, 1972. In *Leonardo*, 7, 269, 1974.

Review of: "Strategies for Programmed Instruction: An Educational Technology," by J. Hartley, Butterworths, 1972, and I. K. Davies and J. Hartley, "Contributions to an Educational Technology", Butterworths, 1972. In *New Society*, 20, 310- 311, 1972.

Conference Presentations as an Invited Speaker

I have presented over 100 papers at conferences. The following are conferences at which I have been an invited speaker.

"Eighth International Conference on Design and Emotions," Central Saint Martin's College of Arts and Design, London, September 11-14, 2012.

"The Serious Stuff about Humor." Organized by the Knight-Wallace Fellows, University of Michigan, March 10, 2008.

"Changements: Regards Croises," University of Rouen, France, 22-23 June, 2006.

"Conduites a risques et prevention". University of Reims, France, May 23-24, 2003.

"Language, Logic and Logistics: Agency, Action and Cross-Disciplinary Discourse". American University, Washington, D.C., January 25-26, 2003.

"Reversal-cyclic paradigm: Eastern and Western Approaches." Institute of Management, Kiev, Ukraine, 8-10 October, 2002.

- “Logic, Language and Logistics: Agent Modeling for Cross-Disciplinary Discourse.” 25-27 January, 2002. Physical Sciences Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico.
- “Journées Nationales d’Etudes de la Société Française de Psychologie du Sport.” 30-31 March, 2001, Université Paul Sabatier, Toulouse, France.
- “10th. International ISHS Humor Conference,” June 25-27, 1998, Hotel Norge, Bergen, Norway.
- “First International Workshop on Motivation and Emotion in Sport: Reversal Theory.” Organized by the Institute of Health and Sports Sciences, University of Tsukuba, and held at the University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan, 1-4 October, 1996.
- “TQM-9,” organized by the Total Quality Exchange, and held at Stratford-on-Avon, England, June 10-13, 1996.
- “The Psychology of Art,” a workshop organized by the Camera Club, Washington, D.C., April 14, 1996.
- “International Conference on Stress, Anxiety, and Emotional Disorders,” organized by and held at the Psychology Department, University of Minho, Braga, Portugal, July 1-3, 1991.
- "Emotional Transitions in the Context of Psychopathology and Traumatization." Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, September 23, 1990.
- "The Prevention of Sports Injuries," organized by the Netherlands Sports Federation, Europcentre, Amsterdam, May 31, 1990.
- “XXIV World Congress of Sports Medicine,” organized by the Fédération Internationale de Médecine de Sport, RAI Congress Centre, Amsterdam, May 27 to June 1, 1990.
- "The Creative Personality," the Science Museum, Barcelona, March 1987.
- “1986 Psychology Congress of the Netherlands Institute of Psychology,” Groningen, November 5-7, 1986. (Invited to make the keynote address to this congress of the national psychological association of the Netherlands.)
- "International Conference on Stress and Emotions". Organized by the Hungarian Psychological Association, Visegrad, Hungary, June 2-5, 1986.
- "Modern Trends in Education". Organized by the Bulgarian Ministry of Public Education, Plovdiv, Bulgaria, October 7-11, 1985.
- “Second Annual Conference of the European Society for the Study of Cognitive Systems,” Cambridge, June 3-7, 1984.

"International Conference on Stress and Anxiety". Sponsored by the Polish Academy of Sciences and the University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland, September 26-29, 1983.

"First International Family Encounter". Organized by the Psychological Institute of Family Orientation, Unidad de Congresos del Centro Medico Nacional del Institute Mexicano del Seguro Social, Mexico City, November 15-20, 1976.

"Communicating with Computers". Organized by the Institution of Computer Sciences, London, April 10, 1969.

Grants and Awards

The Public Health Service-National Center for Nursing Research awarded \$66,000 for Dr. K. A. O'Connell to work under my sponsorship at Purdue University during the years 1988-90 on "Reversal Theory and Smoking Behavior."

British Council Cultural Exchange visit to Romania, March 19th - April 2nd, 1986, visiting research laboratories and university psychology departments.

Scholarship by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) of Canada in order to undertake joint research with Professor Michael Cowles at York University in Toronto in 1985.

Fellowship by the Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies to work in Holland in 1985.

Grant from the British Council to Mr. S. Murgatroyd and myself to help support the International Symposium on Reversal Theory which took place in Wales in 1983.

Two-year grant (1979-1981) was awarded to Professor Sven Svebak of the University of Bergen in Norway and myself by the British Council under their Academic Links Scheme, in order to establish collaborative research between Bergen and Cardiff.

Social Science Study Fellowship by the Nuffield Foundation to spend a period at the University of Louvain in 1977.

Invited Seminars and Colloquia

United Kingdom:

University of Oxford

University of Strathclyde

University College Bangor

University College Swansea

University of Sheffield (twice)

University of Sheffield Institute of Work Psychology
University of Liverpool
University of Bristol (Psychology Department)
University of Bristol (Education Department, twice)
King's College London
University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology (twice)
University of Lancaster
Open University of Wales
Welsh National School of Medicine
University of Leicester
University of Reading (Sociology Department)
University of Reading (Psychology Department)
University College London
North East London Polytechnic (twice)
Portsmouth Polytechnic (twice)
Bath Technical College (twice)
Brighton College of Technology
West of England College of Art
Studley College
West Oxfordshire Technical College
Jordanhill Training College, Glasgow
Redland Training College, Bristol
Wolverhampton Training College
Worcester Training College
Cardiff College of Art (twice)
Birkbeck College, University of London
University of East London (twice)
University of Manchester
University of Exeter
Plymouth Polytechnic
Royal Holloway and Bedford New College, University of London
University of Loughborough

Europe (excluding UK):

Autonomous University of Barcelona (Spain)
University of Louvain (Belgium)
Catholic University of Leuven (Belgium)
University of Groningen (Holland, four times)
University of Nijmegen (Holland, twice)
University of Bergen (Norway, three times)
Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies (twice)
University of Tilburg (Holland)
University of Amsterdam (Holland)
University of Bucharest (Romania, twice)
University of Iasi (Romania, twice)

University of Barcelona (Spain twice)
Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Tarragona (Spain)
University of Toulouse, Le Mirail (France)
University of Aix-en-Provence (twice)
University of the Mediterranean, Marseille
Hopital Robert Debre, Paris
Institute of Psychology, Kiev (Ukraine)
Institute of Management, Kiev (Ukraine, twice)
Institute of Management Excellence, Kiev (Ukraine)
Schevchenko State University, Kiev (Ukraine)
University of St.Petersberg (Russia)
Institute of Philosophy, Moscow (Russia)

North America:

University of British Columbia (Vancouver, twice)
Simon Fraser University (British Columbia)
York University (Toronto, Ontario)
Glendon College, York University (Toronto, Ontario)
Carleton University (Ottawa, Ontario)
University of Montreal (Quebec)
University of Western Ontario (London, Ontario)
University of California at Berkeley (twice)
Institute of Personality Assessment (Berkeley, California)
The Langley-Porter Institute of the University of California
Medical School (San Francisco, twice)
The University of California at Los Angeles
The Wright Institute (Berkeley, California)
Athabasca University (Alberta, twice)
University of Alberta, Edmonton
University of Washington, Seattle Pacific University
Midwest Research Institute, Kansas City
University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Kearney State College, Nebraska
Purdue University, Indiana (twice)
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Marshall University (West Virginia)
Ohio University (Ironton campus)
University of Illinois at Chicago
Northwestern University
Kansas University School of Nursing
University of Chicago
Loyola University of Chicago
Yale University (twice)
Georgetown University, Psychology
Georgetown University, Counselling Service

University of Houston
George Washington University
Dominican University, Chicago